

THE 15 PRINCIPLES FOR READING TO DEAF CHILDREN

(For a more in-depth coverage of these principles, please refer to the manual entitled: Reading to Deaf Children: Learning from Deaf Adults by David R. Schleper.)

- 1. Translate stories using American Sign Language.
- 2. Keep both languages visible.
- 3. Do not be constrained by the text.
- 4. Re-read stories from on a storytelling to story reading continuum.
- 5. Follow the child's lead.
- 6. Make what is implied explicit.
- 7. Adjust sign placement to fit the story.
- 8. Adjust signing style to fit the story.
- 9. Connect concepts in the story to the real world.
- 10. Use attention maintenance strategies.
- 11. Use eye gaze to elicit participation.
- 12. Engage in role-play to extend concepts.
- 13. Use ASL variations to sign repetitive English phrases.
- 14. Provide a positive and reinforcing environment.
- 15. Expect the child to become literate.